



TFW 2872

PATENT APPLICATION  
Docket No: 14321.65

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of )  
Kazuhide Nakajima et al. )  
Serial No.: 10/523,460 ) Art Unit  
Filing Date: February 6, 2005 ) 2872  
Confirmation No.: 5805 )  
For: SINGLE MODE OPTICAL FIBER WITH )  
ELECTRON VACANCIES )

CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.8

I hereby certify that the following documents are being deposited with the United States Postal Service as First Class Mail, postage prepaid, in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner for Patents, PO Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450, on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of November 2005.

- Transmittal for Information Disclosure Statement (3 pages)
- Information Disclosure Statement (3 pages)
- Form PTO-1449 listing 15 references (2 pages)
- A copy of each of the references listed on the Form PTO-1449
- Postcard

Respectfully submitted,

DANA L. TANGREN  
Attorney for Applicant  
Registration No. 37,246  
Customer No. 022913  
Telephone No. 801.533.9800

RICK D. NYDEGGER  
BRENT P. LORIMER  
THOMAS R. VUKSINICK  
LARRY R. LAYCOCK  
JONATHAN W. RICHARDS  
DAVID R. WRIGHT  
JOHN C. STRINGHAM  
JOHN M. GUINN  
CHARLES L. ROBERTS  
DANA L. TANGREN  
ERIC L. MASCHOFF  
CHARLES J. VEVERKA  
ROBYN L. PHILLIPS  
RICHARD C. GILMORE \*  
STERLING A. BRENNAN  
R. BURNS ISRAELSEN  
DAVID R. TODD  
DAVID B. DELLENBACH  
L. DAVID GRIFFIN  
ADRIAN J. LEE  
FRASER D. ROY  
CARL T. REED



R. PARRISH FREEMAN, JR.  
PETER F. MALEN, JR.  
L. REX SEARS, PH.D.  
WILLIAM R. RICHTER  
ROBERT E. AYCOCK  
JENS C. JENKINS  
MICHAEL B. DODD  
KEVIN W. STINGER  
WILLIAM J. ATHAY  
RYAN D. BENSON  
SARA D. JONES  
TIGE KELLER  
JANNA L. JENSEN  
MATTHEW D. TODD  
J. LAVAR OLDHAM  
MICHAEL J. FRODSHAM  
BRETT A. HANSEN  
BRETT I. JOHNSON  
MATTHEW A. BARLOW  
WESLEY C. ROSANDER  
ANDREW S. HANSEN  
CHAD E. NYDEGGER  
JOSEPH G. PIA  
CLINTON E. DUKE  
RYAN N. FARR \*  
JAMES B. BELSHE  
KIRK R. HARRIS  
KEELY SCHNEITER  
MICHAEL M. BALLARD  
DAVID A. JONES  
SHANE K. JENSEN  
JONATHAN M. BENNS, PH.D.

VERNON R. RICE §  
OF COUNSEL

# WORKMAN | NYDEGGER

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ATTORNEYS



1000 EAGLE GATE TOWER  
60 EAST SOUTH TEMPLE  
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH 84111  
TELEPHONE: (801) 533-9800  
FAX: (801) 328-1707  
WEBSITE: HTTP://WWW.WNLAW.COM

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### TRANSMITTAL FOR INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

Transmitted herewith for filing and pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 1.97 is an Information Disclosure Statement, which includes the following statements, if any, required variously by 37 C.F.R. § 1.98:

- ☒ Statement of relevance of selected cited references not in the English language which are not translated.
- ☐ Statement that selected cited references are substantially cumulative of an enclosed or previously submitted reference.
- ☐ Statement that selected cited references were previously cited by or submitted to the United States Patent and Trademark Office in a prior application which is relied upon for an earlier filing date under 35 U.S.C. § 120.

A. Additional Materials Required Due to Content of Information Disclosure Statement

Transmitted are the following documents in addition to the Information Disclosure Statement as required variously under 37 C.F.R. § 1.98:

- ☒ Form PTO-1449 listing 15 reference submitted for consideration.
- ☒ A copy of each of the references listed on the Form PTO-1449.
- ☐ English translations of \_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_) of the references listed on the Form PTO-1449 which are not in the English language.
- ☐ Copies of the following documents from the prosecution of a previous, related application:
  - ☐ Form PTO-1449 AND INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT; and
  - ☐ Form PTO-892

B. Additional Materials Required Due to Timing of Filing of Information Disclosure Statement

The transmitted Information Disclosure Statement is being filed within one (1) of the following four (4) time periods:

- I. ☒ Prior to the later of either three (3) months following the filing date or the mailing of a first Office Action. Accordingly, no materials other than those listed above are enclosed.
- II. ☐ Following the latter of either three (3) months following the filing date or the mailing of a first Office Action, but before the mailing of a final Office Action or a Notice of Allowance. Accordingly, to secure consideration thereof, one (1) of the following is also enclosed:
  - ☐ Promptness Certification; or
  - ☐ Check No. \_\_\_\_\_ in the amount of \_\_\_\_ constituting the submission fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(p).
- III. ☐ After the mailing of a Notice of Allowance, but before payment of the Issue Fee. Accordingly, in order to secure consideration thereof, each of the following are also enclosed:
  - ☐ Promptness Certificate;
  - ☐ Petition for Consideration; and

- \_\_\_\_ Check No. in the amount of \_\_\_\_ constituting the petition fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(i)(1).
- IV. \_\_\_\_ After payment of the Issue Fee. Accordingly, in order to secure consideration thereof, each of the following are also enclosed:
- \_\_\_\_ Petition to Withdraw from Issue; and
- \_\_\_\_ Check No. \_\_\_\_ in the amount of \_\_\_\_ constituting the petition fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(i)(1).

C. Fees

The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge payment of or any deficiency in the following fees associated with this communication, or to credit any overpayment thereof, to Deposit Account No. 23-3178. A duplicate copy of this letter is enclosed.

- X Any fee required in relation to filing of this letter or any documents transmitted therewith.
- \_\_\_\_ The submission fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(p) in the event that 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(c) applies and the Examiner is not satisfied that any Promptness Certificate submitted meets the requirements of 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(e).
- \_\_\_\_ The submission fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(p).
- \_\_\_\_ The petition fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(i)(1).

Dated this 9<sup>th</sup> day of November 2005.

Respectfully submitted,



DANA L. TANGREN  
Attorney for Applicant  
Registration No. 37,246  
Customer No. 022913  
Telephone No. 801.533.9800



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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT  
UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.97

Commissioner for Patents  
PO Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Sir:

Please find, pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 1.98(a)(1), the enclosed Form PTO-1449 which contains a list of all patents, publications, or other items that have come to the attention of one or more of the individuals designated in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(c). While no representation is made that these references may be "prior art" within the meaning of that term under 35 U.S.C. §§ 102 or 103, the enclosed listed references are disclosed so as to fully comply with the duty of disclosure set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56.

Moreover, while no representation is made that a specific search of office files or patent office records has been conducted or that no better art exists, the undersigned attorney of record believes that the enclosed art is the closest to the claimed invention (taken in its entirety) of which the undersigned is presently aware, and no art which is closer to the claimed invention (taken in its entirety) has been knowingly withheld.

In accordance with 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.97 and 1.98, a copy of each of the listed references or relevant portion thereof that is not a US patent document is also enclosed.

Statement of Relevance of References Listed  
Unaccompanied by English Translation  
Under 37 CFR § 1.98(a)(3)

In accordance with 37 CFR § 1.98(a)(3), the following concise explanation of the relevance of each listed reference that is not in the English language and unaccompanied by a translation into English is provided.

Japanese Patent No. 09-274118: PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To widen the effective area of operating wavelength windows respectively near 1300nm and 1550nm. SOLUTION: This fiber consists of a core region which has a center line and radius along the longitudinal axis of the fiber and a refractive index reflection distribution and max. refractive index and a clad layer which encloses this core region and has the refractive index reflection distribution and max. refractive index  $n_C$ . In such a case, at least part of the refractive index distribution of the core region has the refractive index larger than  $n_C$ . The core region is characterized by the max. refractive index which is apart from the center line, the min. point of the refractive index distribution which exists near the center line and the central line which is the symmetrical axis of the refractive index distribution.

Japanese Patent No. 11-218632: PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide a dispersion shift fiber (DSF) which is suitable for light- wavelength division multiplex transmission. SOLUTION: A refractive index distribution and a core diameter ratio are found so as to obtain an optimum mode field diameter and an optimum dispersion gradient. In concrete, nonlinearity and a low dispersion gradient are both obtained by setting the specific refractive index difference ( $\Delta 1$ ) to the refractive index of pure silica of a center core 1 to +0.7 to +0.85%, a refractive index distribution parameter (a constant) to 1.2 to 1.8, the specific refractive index difference of a 1st side core 2 to -0.05 to +0.1%, the specific refractive index difference ( $\Delta 3$ ) to +0.3 to +0.6%, the radius ( $a_1/2$ ) of the 1<sup>st</sup> side core 2 to 2 to 4.5  $\mu\text{m}$ , and the radius ( $a_2/2$ ) of the 1<sup>st</sup> side core 2 to 7 to 12.5  $\mu\text{m}$  and the radius ( $a_3/2$ ) of the 2<sup>nd</sup> core 3 to 7-12.5  $\mu\text{m}$ . Judging from that the nonlinearity can be obtained, waveform distortion of signal light can be controlled for fast, large-capacity transmission and judging from the small dispersion gradient, a wide wavelength range can be used for the signal light.

Japanese Patent No. 2000-356719: PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide a device which exhibits a relatively large nonlinear interaction at visible and near IR (vis-nir) wavelengths. SOLUTION: A suitably designed optical waveguide exhibits an abnormal (positive) dispersion over the continuous body of the vis-nir wavelength and the fiber 10 exhibits zero dispersion at a visible wavelength (for example, about 760 nm). These characteristics are achieved by mutually matching a core region 12 and the refractive index difference between the core region 12 and a clad 14 (making the core region 12 relatively small and making the refractive index difference relatively large). In a more preferable embodiment, the zero dispersion point occurs at the vis-nir wavelength. For example, the optical waveguide is fine structure fiber 10 having the silica core 12 enclosed by the relative thin inner clad 14 having plural capillary holes 14 and 1 enabling the refractive index waveguide in the core 12. The patterns of the cross sections of the holes are for example, hexagonal or triangular.

Japanese Patent No. 2001-033647: PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide a dispersion-shifted optical fiber of substantially single mode which satisfies such condition that a bending loss is 100 dB/m or less, and capable of sufficiently enlarging an Aeff and reducing the dispersion slope. SOLUTION: This dispersion-shifted optical fiber having a double O-ring type of refractive index distribution shape has a cut-off wavelength serving as substantial single mode propagation, of which an Aeff is 45-120  $\mu\text{m}^2$ , a dispersion slope is 0.03-0.10 ps/km/nm<sup>2</sup>, a bending loss is 100 dB/m or less, and of which an absolute value of a wavelength dispersion value is 0.5-8 ps/km/nm, in a using wavelength band selected from 1,490-1.610  $\mu\text{m}$ .

Japanese Patent No. 2001-147338: PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide technique for realizing either low cost or transmission characteristic or both, in an optical communication system which uses one or more kinds of optical fibers. SOLUTION: This optical fiber is constituted of a center core 1, a stepped core 2 which is provided on the outer circumference of the center core and which has a refractive index lower than that of the center core 1, and a cladding 7, which is provided on the outer circumference of the stepped core 2 and which has a refractive index lower than that of the stepped core 2, and that, in the band of wavelength in use selected from 1,490-1,625 nm, it has a spectrum spread of 7-15 ps/km/nm, Aeff of 60-150  $\mu\text{m}^2$ , a dispersion slope of 0.09 ps/km/nm<sup>2</sup> or less, bending loss of 100 dB/m or lower, and a cut-off wavelength which essentially becomes single-mode propagation.

Japanese Patent No. 2004-226539: PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide an optical fiber having an improved bending characteristic and its manufacturing method. SOLUTION: In forming the optical fiber 10-1 having a wholly fiber structure, a preform 100 is formed in such a manner that the inner diameter of a vacancy 10h attains the inner diameter within a range from  $\geq 3$  to  $\leq 10 \mu\text{m}$ . The effect of confining the light of a core 10cr is thereby improved and the bending characteristic of the optical fiber 10-1 is improved.

Dated this 9<sup>th</sup> day of November 2005.

Respectfully submitted,



Dana L. Tangren  
Attorney for Applicant  
Registration No. 37,246  
Customer No. 022913  
Telephone No. 801.533.9800

Form PTO-1449AP59  
Applicant: Kazuhide Nakajima et al.  
Serial No.: 16/523,460  
Filing Date: February 6, 2005  
For: SINGLE MODE OPTICAL FIBER WITH ELECTRON VACANCIES

Sheet 1 of 3  
Confirmation No.: 5805  
Att'y Docket No.: 14321.65  
Art Unit: 2872

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE CITATIONS MADE BY APPLICANT

U.S. Patent Documents

<u>Examiner Initial*</u>	<u>Document Number</u>	<u>Issue Date</u>	<u>Name</u>
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Foreign Patent Documents

<u>Examiner Initial*</u>	<u>Document Number</u>	<u>Publication Date</u>	<u>Country or Patent Office</u>	<u>Translation</u>
____ 1	09-274118	10/21/1997	Japan	No
____ 2	11-218632	08/10/1999	Japan	No
____ 3	2000-356719	12/26/2000	Japan	No
____ 4	2001-033647	02/09/2001	Japan	No
____ 5	2001-147338	05/29/2001	Japan	No
____ 6	2004-226539	08/12/2004	Japan	No

Other Documents

(including author, title, pertinent pages, etc.)

Examiner  
Initial\*

____ 7	G.P. Agrawal, <i>Nonlinear Fiber Optics</i> , Second Edition, Section 2.3.1, Nonlinear Pulse Propagation, Academic Press 1995, pp. 37-43.
____ 8	<i>Characteristics of a Single-Mode Optical Fibre Cable</i> , ITU-T Recommendation G.652, October 2000.

Examiner:

Date Considered:

\*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609, draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.



Applicant: Kazuhide Nakajima et al.

Confirmation No.: 5805

Serial No.: 10/523,460

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- \_\_\_\_\_ 9 T. Hasegawa et al., *Modeling and Design Optimization of Hole-Assisted Lightguide Fiber by Full-Vector Finite Element Method*, Proceedings 27<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Optical Communication (ECOC 2001), pp. 324-325.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10 B.J. Eggleton et al., *Cladding-Mode-Resonances in Air-Silica Microstructure Optical Fibers*, Journal of Lightwave Technology, Vol. 18, No. 8, August 2000, pp. 1084-1100.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11 Bing Yao et al., *A Study of Utilization of Holey Fibers*, The Institute of Electronics, Information and Communication Engineers, Technical Report of IEICE, January 2003, pp. 47-50, with English translation.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12 Takemi Hasegawa, *Recent Advances in Photonic Crystal Fibers and Holey Fibers*, The Institute of Electronics, Information and Communication Engineers, Technical Report of IEICE, December 2001, pp. 13-18, with English translation.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13 Takemi Hasegawa et al., *Novel Hole-Assisted Lightguide Fiber Exhibiting Large Anomalous Dispersion and Low Loss Below 1 dB/km*, Optics & Photonics News, Vol. 12, Issue 6, June 2001.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14 Jian Zhou et al., *A Study on Bending Loss Characteristics of Hole Assisted Optical Fiber*, NTT Access Network Service Systems Laboratories, NTT Corporation, 2003, pp. 632, with English translation.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15 Jian Zhou et al., *Application of PCF to Optical Fiber Wiring in Residential and Business Premises*, The Institute of Electronics, Information and Communication Engineers, Technical Report of IEICE, January 2003, pp. 41-46, with English translation.

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For: SINGLE MODE OPTICAL FIBER WITH ELECTRON VACANCIES

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**References Cited by Applicants**

While the filing of Information Disclosure Statements is voluntary, the procedure is governed by the guidelines of Section 609 of the Manual of Patent Examining Procedure and 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.97 and 1.98. To be considered a proper Information Disclosure Statement, Form PTO-1449 shall be accompanied by a copy of each listed patent or publication or other item of information and a translation of the pertinent portions of foreign documents (if an existing translation is readily available to the applicant), an explanation of relevance of each reference not in the English language, and should be submitted in a timely manner as set out in MPEP Sec. 609.

Examiners will consider all citations submitted in conformance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.98 and MPEP Sec. 609 and place their initials adjacent the citations in the spaces provided on this form. Examiners will also initial citations not in conformance with the guidelines which may have been considered. A reference may be considered by the Examiner for any reason whether or not the citation is in full conformance with the guidelines. A line will be drawn through a citation if it is not in conformance with the guidelines AND has not been considered. A copy of the submitted form, as reviewed by the Examiner, will be returned to the applicant with the next communication. The original of the form will be entered into the application file.

Each citation initialed by the Examiner will be printed on the issued patent in the same manner as references cited by the Examiner on Form PTO-892.

The reference designations "A1," "A2," etc. (referring to Applicant's reference 1, Applicant's reference 2, etc.) will be used by the Examiner in the same manner as Examiner's reference designations "A," "B," "C," etc. on Office Action Form PTO-1142.

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Examiner:

Date Considered:

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\*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609, draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

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